# S C A N N E R S

# **THE URBAN DX'ER**

# SHORTWAVE

#### Vol.6 No.12 December, 2001 NYDXA@Hotmail.com

UNIDEN RESPONDS ABOUT APCO25 SCANNER Uniden America Corporation is now developing an APCO 25 digital scanner model, which is slated for distribution in the fourth guarter of 2002. To date, and contrary to industry rumor, Uniden has received no requests from the FCC or any federal, state, or local authority asking the company to delay or halt development of this or any other Uniden product. It is important that the public understand the nature of APCO 25 scanner technology, which allows users to pick up ordinary digital signals such as those now used by police and emergency officials in a few large US cities including, for example, Los Angeles. Scanners such as the APCO 25 model in development by Uniden do not facilitate the decoding of any encrypted transmissions including transmissions by national security and law enforcement authorities such as the CIA. DEA and U.S. Special Forces Units. Uniden at this time does not anticipate receiving any requests to alter its product-development schedule on any APCO 25 digital scanner units. Jennifer Ainsworth

Media & Trade Show Manager Uniden America Corporation 4700 Amon Carter Blvd. Fort Worth, TX 76155 jainsworth@uniden.com

# SW INTERVAL SIGNALS ON LINE

http://www.intervalsignals.net/

# NEW YORK HOTEL FREQUENCIES

With the holiday season fast approaching many of the hotels will be busy taking care of their customers. In case you happen to be one of the "customers" you may be interesting in listening in! Berkshire Hotel (paging) - 158.460 Berkshire Hotel - 154.570 Beverly Hotel - 151.865 Carlyle Hotel - 154.570 Carlyle Hotel - 461.0625 Carlyle Hotel - 461.0875 Clinton Hotel - 461.6625 Colonial Inn at Kennedy - 464.925 Comfort Inn at Murray Hill - 464.8125 Comfort Inn at Murray Hill - 468.8125 Concourse House - 466.150 Established 1984

Courtyard by Marriott - 464.9375 Days Inn at LaGuardia - 151.865 Days Inn New York City - 464.375 Doral Inn - 154.570 Doral Inn - 464.4875 Doral Park Avenue Hotel - 464.5625 Doral Towers Hotel (paging) - 158.460 Doral Tuscany Hotel - 466.0375 Dorset Hotel - 463.9625 Drake Swiss Hotel - 151.745 Easthill Hotel Corp - 464,475 Edison Hotel - 467.800 Embassy Suites Hotel - 461.200 Embassy Suites Hotel - 461.675 Embassy Suites Hotel - 463.575 Empire Hotel - 154.515 Essex House (paging) - 158.460 Essex House (paging) - 462.800 Essex House - 462.000 Essex House - 464.400 Fitzpatrick Manhattan Hotel - 466.1625 Fitzpatrick Manhattan Hotel - 466.2375 Golden Gate Inn - 154.600 Golden Tulip Barbizon Hotel (paging) - 158.460 Golden Tulip Barbizon Hotel - 154.570 Golden Tulip Barbizon Hotel - 154.600 Grand Bay Hotel - 463.500 Grand Hyatt Hotel (paging) - 462.850 Grand Hyatt Hotel - 462.0875 Hampshire House - 466.2375 Herald Square Hotel - 461.6625 Herald Square Hotel - 464.325 Hilton Hotels - 464.475 Holiday Inn Inc. (paging) - 465.000 Holiday Inn Inc. - 463.250 Holiday Inn JFK Airport - 461.6375 Holiday Inn JFK Airport - 461.9375 Holiday Inn LaGuardia - 151.865 Holiday Inn LaGuardia - 461.6375 Holiday Inn LaGuardia - 461.9375 Hotel Carlyle Management Corp. - 154.515 Hotel Clinton - 464.325 Hotel Intercontinental N.Y. (paging) - 462.875 Hotel Intercontinental N.Y. - 469.325 Hotel Lexington (paging) - 158.460 Hotel Macklowe - 461.200 Hotel Macklowe - 461.700 Hotel Maria - 466.8625

Hotel Maria - 468.2125 Hotel Millenium - 461.5625 Hotel Millenium - 461.8875 Hotel Millenium - 461.9125 Hotel Millenium - 464.6375 Hotel Millenium - 464.7625 Hotel Nikko USA inc. - 463.2125 Hotel Parker Meridien - 464.6625 Hotel Saint Moritz (paging) - 462.750 Hotel Saint Moritz - 461.250 Hotel Saint Moritz - 462.8875 Hotel Salisbury - 469.775 Hotel Tudor Corp. - 464.975 Hotel Wellington - 464.975 Hotel Wolcott - 463,4125 ITT Sheraton Hotel - 461.6125 JFK Airport Marriott - 461.8375 JFK Airport Marriott - 464.4375 JFK Plaza Hotel - 464.575 JFK Travelodge - 464.8875 Knott Hotels Corp. - 464.8875 KUO Hotel Corp. - 464.875 LaGuardia Marriott - 461.0375 LaGuardia Marriott - 461.0625 LaGuardia Marriott - 461.1125 LaGuardia Marriott - 464.3375 LaGuardia Marriott - 464.475 LaGuardia Marriott - 464.975 Lincoln Square Hotel - 464.3125 Loews Howard Johnson Hotel - 464.8875 Loews New York Hotel - 154.515 Loews Regency Hotel - 464.325 Loews Summit Hotel - 154.515 Loews Summit Hotel - 464.8875 Lombardy Hotel (paging) - 157.740 Marriott Corp. N.Y. Marriott (paging) - 462.800 Marriott Corp. N.Y. Marriott - 461.025 Marriott LaGuardia Hotel - 464.475 Marriott LaGuardia Hotel - 464.975 Martinique Hotel Affiliates - 469.775 Mayfair Hotel - 464.375 Mayfair Hotel - 464.825 Mayflower Hotel (paging) - 465.000 Midway Hotel - 853.4875 Milford Plaza Motel - 462.075 New Crown Hotel Corp. - 464.775 New York Helmsley Hotel - 464.325 New York Helmsley Hotel - 464.925 New York Hilton Hotel - 151.685 New York Hilton Hotel - 461.1375 New York Hilton Hotel - 464.8875 New York Hilton Hotel - 466.5875 New York Hotel Trades Council - 463.8375 New York Marriott (paging) - 462.800 New York Marriott - 461.025

New York Palace Hotel - 464.325 New York Palace Hotel - 464.475 Novatel Hotel New York (paging) - 158.460 Novatel Hotel New York - 464.675 Omni Park Central Hotel - 154.515 Park Lane Hotel Inc. - 461.250 Parker Meridian Hotel - 462.8375 Parker Meridian Hotel - 464.325 Pickwick Arms Hotel - 154.570 Pickwick Arms Hotel - 464.475 Pierre Hotel - 461.275 Pierre Hotel - 466.1125 Plaza Hotel (paging) - 158.460 Plaza Hotel - 461.0875 Prince George Hotel - 463.325 Quality Hotel at LaGuardia Airport - 461.175 Ramada Renaissance Times Sg. (pag.) - 462.900 Regent New York - 461.175 Regent New York - 462.175 Regent New York - 463.825 Regent New York - 464.000 Residence Inn - 461.1125 Ritz Carlton Hotel - 464.325 Ritz Tower Hotel - 463,7125 River Hotel - 466.8125 Roger Smith Hotels Corp. - 464.925 Royal Concordia Hotel - 466.3375 Royal Concordia Hotel - 466.4125 Royal Concordia Hotel - 466.6625 Saint Moritz on the Park - 464.1125 Saint Regis Sheraton (paging) - 154.625 Saint Regis Sheraton - 151.745 Saint Regis Sheraton - 154.515 Saint Regis Sheraton - 464.525 Sheraton at Woodbridge Place - 461.075 Sheraton at Woodbridge Place - 469.3375 Sheraton Manhattan Hotel - 464.100 Sheraton New York - 464.375 Sheraton New York - 464.425 Skyway Kennedy Hotel Corp - 154.540 The Barbizon - 461.0375 Travelers Hotel at LaGuardia - 472.8125 Travelodge International Inc. - 461.050 United Nations Plaza Hotel (paging) - 157.740 Viscount Hotel JFK - 461.050 Vista International Hotel (paging) - 462.800 Vista International Hotel - 464.875 Waldorf Astoria Hotel - 151.955 Waldorf Astoria Hotel - 461.075 Waldorf Astoria Hotel - 461.225 Waldorf Astoria Hotel - 461.275 Waldorf Astoria Hotel - 461.4625 Waldorf Astoria Hotel - 464.525 Warwick Hotel - 154.600 Warwick Hotel - 464,525

Wellington Hotel - 464.325 Windsor Hotel (paging) - 462.750

# NYPD USING NEXTEL?

"Rifle Slug" a frequent E mail participant to the net passes along this bit of interesting info. "Today on my way home, I notice a PO from OCCB carrying a new type of Nextel portable radio. He was friendly and told me they did not have any more PD portable. So he ended up getting a new nextel model radio by Motorola. He also mention that this was a experiment type radio that is being field tested and the military is also looking at this type of radio system.

# TIMES SQUARE BID

Many of you may be visiting Times Square during this holiday season. Business which pertains to many districts in NYC are overseen by local community groups. N2NOV passes along these frequencies.

Times Sq. BID:	464.475
Fifth Ave BID Times Sq:	463.650
Downtown Alliance	471.5875/DPL 565
Interwatch Businesses	471.7375/141.3
	(Midtown South Area)
Interlock (Doormen):	478.7625/103.5 (19th
	Pct Area)
Stuyvesantown:	460.8875, 464.575
Grand Central Partnership:	461.575, 464.675
34th Street Partners:	461.150

# **BID = Business Improvement District**

# BOO ON SONY!

The NY Times ran an interesting article concerning Sony's Robotic Dog, Aibo. It seems they recently tightened their legal leash, invoking a controversial copyright law. They've cracked down on a programmer who distributes free online software that enables owners of Sony's Aibo to make their robotic dogs disco dance. In response, some owners have posted sympathy notes on the Internet, including one who wrote: "Now looking at my

Aibo I only see pathetic greed on the part of Sony."

# IRAN SEIZES 2,000 PROTESTERS, SATELLITE DISHES AS UNREST SPREADS

NICOSIA: Iran has launched a massive crackdown

on dissidents and satellite dishes in response to the embarrassing outbreak of nation-wide unrest in support of the United States and democratic reform.

More than 2,000 Iranians were arrested over the weekend in connection with violent demonstrations in several major cities. In addition, Iranian authorities have moved to stop the relay of information from opposition groups to the Islamic republic.

Iranian authorities have confiscated more than 1,000 satellite dishes as part of an effort to stop access to television channels used by the opposition, Middle East Newsline reported. The channels are based in the United States.

Nevertheless, the demonstrations were continuing Sunday, Iranian sources told World Tribune.com.

In the weeks since Sept. 11, the only major spontaneous pro-U.S. demonstrations have taken place in Iran where popular dissatisfaction with the government of supreme leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei and President Mohammed Khatami has become widespread.

"Iranians have now concluded that whatever happens, no one will help them," said Dr. Assad Homayoun, president of the Azadegan Foundation. "They will have to rely on their own power to change the regime."

He said the U.S. decision to include Iran in a coalition intended to isolate the Taliban in Afghanistan could have the short-term effect of strengthening the regime in Teheran which has been a leading state sponsor of terrorism.

Washington-based sources said Iran's loss in a soccer tournament last week with Bahrain provided an opportunity for street demonstrations in several major cities.

The state-owned Iran daily said about 150,000 satellite dishes are expected to be confiscated. The operation would be the first time authorities have enforced a 1995 ban on satellite dishes.

Unrest has reportedly increased since the Sept. 11 suicide attacks on New York and Washington. Police have broken up demonstrations in solidarity with the United States.

The unrest became violent after Iran's soccer team

won another tournament with the United Arab Emirates. The fans attacked government buildings in Teheran and the government-sponsored Islamic vigilantes, torched police cars and chanted slogans against the Islamic republic.

The riots then spread to other Iranian cities, including Abadan, Isfahan, Kerman and Mashad.

#### NJ RECREATION AREAS

Action Park Inc. Vernon, NJ - 151.895 Action Park Inc. Vernon, NJ - 154.570 Action Park Inc. Vernon, NJ - 154.600 Atlantic City Racing Association (paging) - 158.460 Atlantic City Racing Association - 464.525 Baltusrol Golf Club (Springfield) - 464.475 Basking Ridge Golf Course - 461.5875 Beaver Brook Country Club (Clinton) - 151.625 Beaver Hill Campground (Sussex) - 154.600 Brooklake Country Club (Florham Park) - 151.865 Camp Riverbend (Warren) - 154.540 Camp Riverbend (Warren) - 154.600 Cedar Creek Campground (Bayville) - 463.325 Del Sea Campground (Green Creek) - 154.570 Driftwood Campground (Cape May) - 151.835 DSP Racing (Hamilton) - 469.625 Fairmont Country Club (Chatham) - 154.600 Forest Hill Field Club (Bloomfield) - 154.600 Four Seasons Campground (Elmer) - 461.1125 Frank Stinson Motorsports (North Branch) - 464.9625 Freehold Racing Association - 464.3375 Glen Ridge Country Club - 151.895 Glen Ridge Country Club - 151.955 Great Adventure - 154.540 Great Adventure - 154.600 Great Adventure - 462.725 Great Adventure - 464.325 Great Adventure - 464,425 Great Adventure - 464.675 Great Adventure - 464.825 Great Adventure - 464.975 Great American Recreation Corp. (McAfee) - 151.685 Great American Recreation Corp. (Vernon) - 151.715 Great American Recreation Corp. (McAfee) - 463.450 Great American Recreation Corp. (McAfee) - 464.975 Great Gorge Inc. (McAfee) - 154.515 Harry M. Stevens Corp. (Meadowlands) - 151.775 Harry M. Stevens Corp. (Meadowlands) - 151.955 Hidden Acres Campgrounds (Cape May) - 151.805 Hunterdon Ballooning Inc. (Flemington) - 154.515

King Nummy Campground (Cape May) - 154.570 Knoll Country Club (Parsippany) - 464.5125 Little Mill Country Club (Marlton) - 151.895 Loesch Racing (Trenton) - 461.4125 Madison Area YMCA (Madison) - 35.90 Monmouth Park Raceway - 154.515 Monmouth Park Raceway - 155.985 Monmouth Park Raceway - 453.0125 Monmouth Park Raceway - 464.825 Montclair Country Club - 464.1875 Mountain Ridge Country Club (West Caldwell) - 469.925 New Jersev Casino Control Commission - 460.175 New Jersey Casino Control Commission - 460.250 New Jersey Sports And Exposition Authority - 477.1375 New Jersey Sports And Exposition Authority - 860.2625 New York Giants - 154,540 New York Giants - 181,400 New York Giants - 464,775 Ocean Grove Camp Meeting - 154.570 Panther Valley Golf & Country Club (Allamuchy) - 154.570 Pine Barrens Canoe (Chatsworth) - 151.955 Pleasant Valley Campground (Mays Landing) - 154.540 Point Pleasant Canoe - 461.875 Preakness Hills Country Club (Wayne) - 151.835 Preakness Hills Country Club (Wayne) - 151.895 Ridgewood Country Club (Paramus) - 151.685 Ridgewood Country Club (Paramus) - 463.775 Rolling Hills Day Camp (Freehold) - 468.9625 S & S Amusements Co. (Toms River) - 157.680 Seaview Country Club (Absecon) - 154.600 Skydive Inc. (Pittstown) - 154.540 Sports Park USA Inc. (Union) - 463.450 Sportsworld (Paramus) - 154.600 Suburban Golf Course (Union) - 461.3375 Tamcrest Country Club (Alpine) - 469.775 Tavistock Country Club (Haddonfield) - 154.570 Tavistock Country Club (Haddonfield) - 154.600 Triple T Canoes (Beachwood) - 151.685 United States Golf Association (Far Hills) - 154.540 Vernon Valley Rec Assoc - 151.925 Westwood Golf Club (Woodbury) - 151.955 White Beeches Country Club (Haworth) - 461.175

#### US NATIONAL EMERGENCY FREQUENCIES

Nationwide and Interagency Frequencies 150.775 Emergency Portables 150.790 Emergency Portables 153.830 Fire Fireground 154.265 Fire Mutual Aid 154.280 Fire Mutual Aid

154.295 Fire Mutual Aid 155.175 Emergency Medical Services 155.475 National Law Enforcement 155.205 Emergency Medical Services 155.235 Emergency Medical Services 866.0125 National Public Safety Calling 866.5125 National Public Safety Mutual Aid/Tactical 867.0125 National Public Safety Mutual Aid/Tactical 867.5125 National Public Safety Mutual Aid/Tactical 868.0125 National Public Safety Mutual Aid/Tactical

National Search and Rescue Frequencies 40.500 US Military joint operations 47.460 National Jeep Search and Rescue 121.500 Civilian ELT/EPIRB 121.600 US/Canada On-Scene S&R 138.450 Air Rescue Service On-Scene 138.780 Air Rescue Service On-Scene (discrete) 156.300 Merchant ship/USGC Channel 6 On-Scene 156.800 Maritime VHF Channel 16 156.750 Maritime Class C EPIRB 15-second homing signal 243.000 Military Aeronautical Emergency 259.000 Air Rescue Operations 381.000 Air Rescue Operations 381.800 USCG Aircraft Working Frequency 406.500 ELT

<u>Civil Air Patrol (CAP)</u> US Air Force Aux. SAR=Search And Rescue 26.620 AM 121.500 Civilian Aeronautical

#### Emergency/ELT/EPIRB (Guard)

121.600 ELT Testing 122.900 SAR 123.100 SAR 143.900 SAR (AM/FM) 148.125 Secondary 148.150 Primary 149.925 Packet Data 173.580 SAR Ground/Air 282.800 SAR DF/On-Scene Primary

American Red Cross

47.420 47.520 47.460 47.540 47.500

#### US Federal Emergency Management Agency

(FEMA)	
138.575	142.350
139.450	142.425
139.950	142.450

#### US DOE Nuclear Emergency Search Team (NEST)

149.220	164.400
150.450	164.475
164.025	164.525
164.100	164.675
164.175	164.700
164.225	164.775
164.375	

#### RUTGERS UNIVERSITY FREQUENCIES

155.820 MHz - F-1 - Fire, Guards, First Aid, Police 155.685 MHz - F-2 - Police (Repeater atop Hill Center) 153.890 MHz - RUFD Fireground, referred to as

Channel 4 (shared with New Brunswick FD)

153.785 MHz - Stadium Operations (AKA Ch. 6...SPEN 4

....720 talkaround)

#### NYPD 10-44 TEAMS

Hammer teams chasing anthrax, bomb threats, suspicious middle eastern looking males taking pictures, building evacuations and plenty of 10-44's. They can be heard on

17PCT-MTN & MTS (ZONE-4): 476.5875

Special. Operation's. Div: 470.8375

Traffic Division: 470.8125

#### NYCTA: NYC Transit Authority

These guys have their hands full as well; checking suspicious bags left at stations, suspicious persons acting nervous, white powder on stairs and platforms and consequent train delays because of it all. There is some concern on how well can the system evacuate in case of chemical attack. Very worth listening in on.

Manhattan Ttransit Police: 160.905

Bronx transit police: 160.500

Transit police cars: 160.695

DIV. A Dispatcher to Train-IRT: 161.190

<u>FDNY</u>

Manhattan Fire: 154.25

Citiwide: 154.43

Handi-Talkie: 153.83

#### TEMPORARY NYSP EDACS SYSTEM

EDACS: Wide

LCN Order:

1. 866.4502. 866.9503. 867.4504. 867.9505. 868.450

ID 00-136 is "Javits Command" all NYSP units operating in the NYC area use this to request NYPD assistance or tow trucks during traffic situations or

other details. Quite active, especially around 7pm at tour change. They also use another channel (00-137) for car-car purposes. Units will use their license plate numbers as their radio id's (as they do normally throughout the state) example: "2F13 to command post" would be a unit on loan from troop F (normally in the upstate Sullivan County area).

#### NYC AREA AMTRACK FREQUENCIES

Track Maintainance: 160.515 Communications:160.695 Road:161.0700 Station:160.92 Base-to-Train 1:160.23 Base-to-Train 2:160.59 Police 1:161.205 Police 2:161.295 Train-to-Base 1:161.46 Train-to-Base 2:161.49 Trainmen: 160.4550 Road:160.800 Auto Train:160.8450 Maintainance:161.515 NE Corridor Police:161.295 Police Car-To-Car:161.205 And while we are on the subject of Rail Scanning, you might want to check out this site which offers a very good primer on this aspect of Rail Scanning.

http://communities.prodigy.net/trains/scnradio.htm

#### **MILAIR COMMS**

#### http://www.MilAirComms.com/

If military communications is your thing you may want to check out the link above. Some of the information appears to be a bit outdated but much of it is generic. Also, there are some decent reviews on scanner related equipment.

#### NORAD and MISC FREQUENCIES

NORAD FREQUENCIES - common statewide

Air Defense Alert:

276.4000	276.6500	279.4000
285.9000	298.3000	397.2500
AICC:		

364.2000

#### MILITARY AIR...VARIOUS

235.100: USAF air-to-air refueling 236.600 - USAF Towers 237.900 - Coast Guard search and rescue 238,700 - USAF air-to-air refueling 238.900 - USAF air-to-air refueling 239.800 - FAA Weather 241.000 - Army/National Guard "Guard" 241.400 - USN Blue Angels 243.000 - Military Emergency 250.800 - US Navy Blue Angels 251.600 - US Navy Blue Angels 252.800 - USAF Tactical Training 254.600 - US Navy air-to-air refueling 255.400 - FAA Flight Service Stations 257.800 - Civilan Airport Towers 263.350 - US Navy Blue Angels 263.500 - US Navy Blue Angels 264.800 - Space Shuttle Chase 266.500 - USAF air-to-air refueling 273.500 - USAF Thunderbirds F-2 275.350 - US Navy Blue Angels 287.800 - Coast Guard Search and Rescue 295.700 - USAF Thunderbirds F-1 300.600 - US Navy air-to-air training 302.100 - US Navy Blue Angels 302.150 - US Navy Blue Angels 307.700 - US Navy Blue Angels 311.000 - STRATCOM Primary 318.900 - USAF ACC F-6 319.100 - FAA Air Traffic Control 319.400 - Military Airlift Command 319.800 - US Navy Blue Angels 321.000 - STRATCOM Secondary 322.300 - USAF Thunderbirds F-4 322.600 - USAF Thunderbirds F-5 324.200 - USAF ACC F-14 324.500 - USAF ACC F-12 325.500 - FAA Weather 335.800 - USAF ACC F-17 336.600 - USAF ACC F-18 340.800 - USAF air-to-air refueling 342.500 - FAA Weather 344.600 - FAA Weather 345.900 - US Navy Blue Angels 346.400 - USAF ACC F-4 349.000 - USAF ACC F-13 349.400 - USAF Towers 359.300 - USAF ACC F-3 360.400 - US Navy Blue Angels

362.600 - US Navy Blue Angels 363.800 - FAA air traffic control 378.900 - USAF Tactical 381.300 - USAF ACC Primary 381.800 - US Coast Guard Primary 382.900 - USAF Thunderbirds F-16 383.900 - Coast Guard Secondary 384.400 - US Navy Blue Angels 391.900 - US Navy Blue Angels 394.000 - USAF Thunderbirds F-7 395.900 - US Navy Blue Angels

#### 718<sup>th</sup> TACTICAL FIGHTER WING

http://www.718tfw.com/netmeets.htm

#### http://www.718tfw.com/

Here's an interesting site that someone forwarded me. The first link above has actual combat audio in Real Audio format. The second link is a full featured web page about the life and times of the people who belong to this group. Definitely worth a look-see.

# ITS BCB DX TIME AGAIN!

Colder weather causes much of the natural atmospheric noise to diminish. We also loose much of the noise associated with lightning. All these factors contribute to better and easier boradcast band DX'ing. For those new to this aspect of the hobby, this is the practice of listening to AM broadcast stations from great distances. About this time of the year various clubs devoted to BCB DX'ing arrange to have stations conduct DX tests. Special transmissions that distinctly identify them. For your time and trouble these stations will usually issue a special QSL card to verify reception. Here's the latest list!

Note the time of the test; they are in the local time of the station.

Sunday, December 2, 2001 - WPRI268-1620, Leominster, MA 12:00-1:00am EST (NRC) E-mail: <u>WPRI268@aol.com</u>

Monday, January 7, 2002 - KTNS-1090, Oakhurst, CA 12:00 - 1:00 PST. (IRCA) E-mail: mtkaat@sierratel.com

Please remember, what's listed as being on, say, Monday \*may\* be what you think of as Sunday night!

# The Urban DX'er would like to thank all those

who contributed to this months issue!

Charlie - N2NOV, "R" from Bridgeport, CT, Ralph Carraballo, Rifle Slug, Ralph Caraballo,